

LANGUE VIVANTE IIANSWER KEYI. READING COMPREHENSION (08 marks)

## A. Fill in the blanks with words from the indicated paragraphs of the text.

(0.5 x 4 = 2 marks)

Children from poor areas are often viewed as marginalized and 1. **deprived** (parag. 1) of any consideration from their society. In reaction to that injustice, they often use violence that can have 2. **detrimental** (parag.4) consequences on their community. So it's important to 3. **make them aware** (parag. 4) of the dangers of delinquency instead of using 4. **coercive** (parag. 2) methods to punish them.

B. These statements are BOTH TRUE. Justify with specific passages from the text.

(1 x 2 = 2 marks)

5. Young criminals have often experienced violence in their families during their childhood.

True: .... where children are exposed to violence in their immediate social environment

6. Young marginals are not given proper education

True: delinquents' basic education is poor

## C. Match the items in column A with their equivalents from the text in B. ( 2 marks)

Column A	Column B
7. On devrait privilégier les mesures de prévention et non la contrainte.	These preventive policies should be given priorities over any coercive measures
8. Leur mise à l'écart de la société leur enlève toute fierté	they have been marginalized from society and deprived of any dignity or self-esteem.

## D. Who or what do the underlined words refer to in the text? (0.5 x 2 = 1 mark)

9. Them (parag. 3) : Young people who drop out of school or come from broken families10. Them (parag. 4): youths

## E. Complete this sentence referring to the text.

(1 x 1 = 1 mark)

11. One solution to prevent young villagers from moving to cities could be **plans that focus on education, employment and access to leisure programs**II. LINGUISTIC AND COMMUNICATIVE COMPETENCE

(6 marks)

## F. Fill in the gaps with the correct form of the words in parentheses.

(0.5 x 4 = 2 marks)

Nowadays, many crimes are perpetrated in Senegal by 12. **irresponsible** young people. They 13. **deliberately** kill their victims in order to deprive them of their properties. Sometimes they do that just because they are 14. **hungry**; it is a phenomenon that can be 15. **easily** noticed these days.

**LANGUE VIVANTE II**

G. A journalist and a juvenile crime expert are discussing the prevalence of violence. Complete their interview meaningfully. When the words are given, put them in the right forms: ( 3 marks)

**Journalist:** Good morning sir! Thanks for accepting this interview!

**Expert:** You're welcome.

**Journalist:** Crime 16. **has been taking/has taken** higher proportions **for months now**.

**Expert:** Definitely!

**Journalist:** Can you tell me why?

**Expert:** 17 (correct and meaningful responses)

**Journalist:** How do you explain the fact that young delinquents 18 **are getting more violent** every day?

**Expert:** Well, in addition to drug use, most of them come from broken families. That's why we think that basic education must be 19. **reinforced**).

**Journalist:** 20. What about **sending** them to detention centers?

**Expert:** No, I don't think that imprisonment only can solve this problem! They also need to be 21 **taken** care of psychologically!

H. Notions

( 0.5 x 2 = 1 mark)

Statements	Notions expressed
22. Information campaigns are needed to make youths aware of the effects of violence.	<b>Recommendation</b>
23. It's a pity that there is so much violence in our cities.	<b>Regret</b>

I. **WRITING**

(6 marks)

**Content:** 2 marks

**Grammar:** 2 marks

**Coherence and cohesion:** 1 mark

**Originality:** 1 mark