

ANSWER KEY**I- READING COMPREHENSION****A - Matching**

Column A	Column B	Column C
1 - Reverse Brain drain	a - World-wide knowledge exchange follows the return home of highly qualified foreign-based professionals	1 - b
2 - Brain drain	b - Highly qualified foreign-based professionals return back home	2 - c
3 - Brain circulation	c - Highly qualified home based professionals leave for developed countries)	3 - a
	d - The reverse migration of highly qualified Chinese researchers is a loss to Western institutions	

B – Word / phrase meaning

4 – a; 5 – a; 6 – a;

C - TRUE / FALSE statements7- **False:** Lines 11- 12; “In the 1990’s, the country’s brightest professionals started migrating to European countries and the U.S.”8 – **True:** Lines 15-16; “They argue that returnees are boosting transboundary research, helping both host institution and Chinese researchers.”9 – **True:** Lines 26-27; “Research and researchers should be able to pursue knowledge free of excessive government oversight”.**D - Paragraph titles**

Column A	Column B
10. (a) - Benefits of reverse brain drain	Paragraph 1 / Odd one
11. (b) - Controversy over reverse brain drain	Paragraph 2 / (d)
12. (c) - Favoritism among Chinese researchers	Paragraph 3 / (b)
13. (d) - Massive return home movement of Chinese researchers	Paragraph 4 / (a)
15. (e) - Need for a win-win situation in brain circulation	Paragraph 5 / (e)

II-LINGUISTIC COMPETENCE**E – Notions:** 16 – Advice; 17 – Purpose; 18 – Addition; 19 – Opinion.**F – Phrasal verbs:** 20 - c ; 21-b ; 22- a.**G - Word formation:** 23 – resourceful; 24 – creation; 25 - hindrance.**H - Verb tenses / forms:** 26- started; 27- completing; 28 - to return; 29 - adopted**III-WRITING**

If no grading guidelines from the coordination meeting, the following criteria are suggested.

- Degree to which text satisfies length requirement and other mechanics features: (≥ **0,5** mark)
- Degree to which candidate shows understanding of topic / text is relevant to topic: (≥ **1** mark)
- Degree to which text is free of grammar, spelling and vocabulary errors: (≥ **1,5** marks)
- Degree of text understandability, overall quality and originality: (≥ **2** marks)

NB: Other mechanics features: Punctuation, legibility, capital vs. lower case letters.