

**LANGUE VIVANTE I****Epreuve du 1^{er} groupe****ANGLAIS**

ChatGPT has generated excitement and concern in equal measure across many use cases. One of its most prominent — and controversial — is **its** use in schools. As ChatGPT's popularity continues to increase, many schools are banning it. Here are some of the most significant reasons behind school bans. In fact, the prevalent issue over ChatGPT in schools is its tendency towards plagiarism, accuracy and privacy concerns. However, it is important to understand both sides of this issue since its potential positive benefits for education are growing too.

ChatGPT doesn't necessarily create new content but rather compiles, summarizes and rephrases existing work. Students can easily use it to finish their work, to the same effect as stealing someone else's paper. Many tools can detect ChatGPT-generated content, so catching students trying to cheat is relatively easy. However, even if students only use it as a research tool, they may be unable to find the original sources for the information they get from ChatGPT, leading to accidental plagiarism.

Using ChatGPT in schools may also hinder the quality of students' education. The answers ChatGPT provides are not always accurate. These factual inaccuracies may be harder to detect than plagiarism, especially if they are about topics teachers are less familiar with. As a result, using it in research or as a teaching tool could spread misinformation.

ChatGPT also carries some privacy concerns. The platform collects a considerable amount of user data, and its privacy controls are minimal and not immediately evident. Students may not know how much personal information they're giving away or how the site uses it when using ChatGPT. **That** puts a lot of highly sensitive data at risk.

Using ChatGPT in schools has many advantages, but significant obstacles still remain. If school systems can approach it with care and consider these drawbacks, they can profit from its benefits to improve future education.

Adapted from: <https://www.kdnuggets.com/2023/06/effects-chatgpt-schools-getting-banned.html>

I- **COMPREHENSION:**

(8 marks)

A- Complete the chart with appropriate information from the indicated paragraphs.
(0.5 x 4 = 2 marks)

	Two reasons for its interdiction (Paragraph 1)	Two disadvantages (Paragraph 3)
Using ChatGPT	1. _____	3. _____
	2. _____	4. _____

B- Fill in the blanks with adequate words taken from the indicated paragraphs.
(0.5 x 4 = 2 marks)

Artificial Intelligence (AI) is changing students' learning methods. Thus, in order to avoid possible negative effects on them, many school authorities are (5) _____ (parag. 1) its use in class. They have noticed that dishonest students use AI to (6) _____ (parag. 2) during tests or exams. In fact, using it without careful consideration can prevent learners from developing critical thinking aptitudes and may even lead to (7) _____ (parag. 3) and failure. This shows that, although ChatGPT seems to be students' favourite platform, its use has several (8) _____ (parag. 5) such as cheating and plagiarism.

C- Find in the text the equivalent of the French statement in the chart below.

(1 x 1 = 1 mark)

French statement	English equivalent
Les écoles tirent beaucoup de profits en utilisant ChatGPT malgré ses insuffisances.	(9) _____ _____

D- Both statements are **FALSE**. Justify them with relevant information from the text.

(1 x 2 = 2 marks)

10. People have the same view on the use of ChatGPT at school.

Justification: _____

11. ChatGPT is without doubt a perfect source of information.

Justification: _____

E- What do the underlined words refer to in the text?

(0.5 x 2 = 1 mark)

12. its (parag. 1): _____

13. That (parag. 4): _____

II- **LINGUISTIC AND COMMUNICATIVE COMPETENCE:** (6 marks)

F- Complete this passage with the right words derived from the ones in brackets.

(0.5 x 4 = 2 marks)

The role of Artificial Intelligence in education has been (14) _____ (extensive) studied to improve learning and teaching processes. AI can guide students in their studies and (15) _____ (provision) them with precious information. Yet, the impacts of AI's (16) _____ (adopt) on academic performance in learning remain unexplored. Actually, adolescents are regular users of AI and can easily be (17) _____ (affect) by the external environment.

G- Sagar has made unexpected progress in a test. Now, she is discussing with one of her classmates Dibor, who has failed the test. Complete this extract of their conversation meaningfully. (0.5 x 4 = 2 marks)

Dibor: Congratulations on your brilliant result in our last philosophy test!

Sagar: It's really kind of you.

Dibor: Your fast progress in philosophy is amazing! I wish I (18) _____ get the same mark in the next math test. What is your secret?

Sagar: To tell you the truth, I used ChatGPT to (19) _____.

Dibor: Really! (20) _____ you (Have – Did – Will)? Using such an app during evaluations is simply cheating! This is dishonest, and it can lead you to intellectual laziness!

Sagar: You are quite right. From now on, I will (21) _____

H- Combine the ideas in Column A with those in Column B so as to make grammatically correct sentences. One in Column B is a distractor.

(0.5 x 4 = 2 marks)

Column A	Column B
22. Although the principal function	a- with the use of ChatGPT during tests or exams.
23. Some students are obsessed	b- at evaluating and analyzing how AI can change students' academic results.
24. Our school systems can benefit	c- of a chatbot is generally to imitate a human conversation, ChatGPT remains versatile.
25. Artificial Intelligence can improve the educational system by increasing access	d- to both formal and informal education.
	e- from the appropriate use of AI to ameliorate future education.

Your answers:

Column A	22	23	24	25
Column B	_____	_____	_____	_____

III- **WRITING:** Choose one topic and write about 200 words on it. (6 marks)

TOPIC 1: Your school authorities do not allow the use of Artificial Intelligence applications such as ChatGPT in the school. You really approve this decision, but your friend Amady does not. Write down your conversation.

TOPIC 2: One of your friends does not know much about Artificial Intelligence. Write an email to tell him or her more about this technology, its advantages and disadvantages in our society. Do not repeat the text!

ANSWER KEY**I- COMPREHENSION:****(8 marks)****A- Information transfer:****(0.5 x 4 = 2 marks)**

1. plagiarism 2. accuracy / privacy concerns 3. hinder the quality of the students' education
4. The answers ChatGPT provides are not always accurate / spread misinformation

B- Cloze passage:**(0.5 x 4 = 2 marks)**

5. banning 6. cheat 7. misinformation / inaccuracies 8. drawbacks

C- Finding an English equivalent:**(1 x 1 = 1 mark)**

9. Using ChatGPT in schools has many advantages, but significant obstacles still remain.

D- False statements / Justifications:**(1 x 2 = 2 marks)**

10. 'One of its most prominent — and controversial — is its use in schools.'
11. 'The answers ChatGPT provides are not always accurate.' / '... using it in research or as a teaching tool could spread *misinformation*.'

E- References:**(0.5 x 2 = 1 mark)**

12. ChatGPT

13. Students may not know how much personal information they're giving away or how the site uses it when using ChatGPT.

II- LINGUISTIC AND COMMUNICATIVE COMPETENCE:**(6 marks)****F- Word derivation:****(0.5 x 4 = 2 marks)**

14. extensively 15. provide 16. adoption 17. affected

G- Dialogue completion:**(0.5 x 4 = 2 marks)**

18. could 19. Any relevant answer 20. Did 21. Any relevant answer

H- Combining ideas to make grammatically correct sentences. (0.5 x 4 = 2 marks)**Your answers:**

Column A	22	23	24	25
Column B	c	a	e	d

III- WRITING:**(6 marks)**

- Presentation: (1 mark)
- Topic understanding: (1 mark)
- Coherence: (1 mark)
- Relevance: (1 mark)
- Accuracy: (1 mark)
- Originality: (1 mark)